**Unit 6 Convoy**

**Alpha Convoy task 1**

**【词汇点拨】 Words and Expressions**

**1. convoy** /ˈkɒnvɔɪ/

① *n.* a group of ships or vehicles travelling together, typically one accompanied by armed troops, warships,or other vehicles for protection (尤指有士兵护送的)车队；舰队

② *n*.the act of escorting while in transit 护航；护送

③ *v*. to escort in transit for protection 护航；护送

*A UN aid convoy loaded with food and medicine finally got through to the besieged town.*

*The mission for our forces is to carry out coastal convoy.*

*Our battleship was assigned to convoy an aircraft carrier to the Caribbean Sea.*

**2. escort**

① /ˈeskɔːt/ *n*. a person, vehicle or aircraft or ship which accompanies an individual or group in order to protect or guard them 护送者；护卫队；护卫舰（车队、飞机）

② /ɪˈskɔːt/ *v*. to act as an escort 护航；护送；护卫

*Armed escorts are provided for visiting heads of state.*

*The shipment was escorted by armed patrol boats.*

**3. humanitarian** /hjuːˌmænɪˈteəriən/ *adj.* marked by humanistic values and devotion to human welfare; intended to prevent or reduce human suffering and hardship 人道主义的；人道的

*humanitarian aid/assistance/relief* 人道主义救援

*humanitarian crisis* 人道主义危机

**4. armed** /ɑːmd/*adj.*(used of persons or the military) characterized by having or bearing arms

武装的；使用武器的

*armed forces* 武装力量

**5. rear** /rɪə(r)/

① *n*. the back of a military formation or position 后部；背部；（队列的）后方

② *adj*. moving toward or located at the back of a formation or position 后部的；后方的

*rear area* 后方

*We engaged the rear platoon.*

**6. start point (SP)** 出发点

*Our start point will be the junction of AF34 with BF29.*

**7. reporting point** /rɪˈpɔːtɪŋ/ *n*. a point or position on a route where vehicles report 报告点

*The commander reported this accident to the control station at the second reporting point.*

**8. release point (RP)** /rɪˈliːs/ *n*. a point on a route where sub-units leave their parent unit and continue independently by different routes；a point where the convoy commander release control of the convoy解散点；归建点；护送终止点

*These trucks loaded with humanitarian relief supplies would head for Trevisham after leaving the release point.*

**9. estimated time of arrival (ETA)** 预计到达时间

*Could you please tell me the ETA of flight CA981?*

**10. brief** /briːf/

① *n*. orders or instructions; a detailed explanation or summary简报

② *v*. to give orders or instructions or to explain a situation in detail 介绍情况；通报；指示

*We received a brief on the enemy’s organization.*

*brief sb. on sth.* 就某事向某人进行简要介绍

**11. briefing** /ˈbriːfɪŋ/ *n*. orders or instructions; a meeting where a briefing is given 简报；（军事）

会议[包括情况介绍会、任务部署会、交接班会、协调会等］

*mission briefing* 军事任务简报

*daily briefing* 例会

**12. under one’s command** 由……指挥

*The platoon is under Captain Hidas’ command from the starting point*.

**13. junction** /ˈdʒʌŋkʃn/ *n*. a place where roads or railway lines meet each other岔道；交叉口

*at the junction of…*在……交叉口

**14. rest area** 休息区

*There's a rest area partway up the mountain; we could make a pit stop there.*

**【词汇点拨】 Proper Names**

**1. ARZIKI** 虚构地名

**2. GAMBA** 虚构地名

**Bravo More convoy tasks**

**【词汇点拨】Words and Expressions**

**1. compose** /kəmˈpəʊz/ *v.* to combine together to form a whole 组成；构成

*be composed of*由……组成；主要由……构成

**2. roundabout** /ˈraʊndəbaʊt/ *n.* [C] a place where two or more roads meet, forming a circle that all traffic must go around in the same direction （交通）环岛；环形交叉口

*At the roundabout, take the second exit.*

**3. signpost** /ˈsaɪnpəʊst/

① *v.*[usually passive]to mark a road, place, etc. 设置路标

*The convoy route is well signposted.*

② *n*.[C]a sign at the side of a road giving information about the direction and distance of places路标

*Follow the signposts, you will find the petrol station.*

**4. estimated time of departure (ETD)** 预计出发时间

*Inform all parties of your ETD.*

**【词汇点拨】Proper Names**

**1. Lieutenant Zumikis** 祖米克斯中尉

**2. Captain Hidas** 希道什上尉

**3. IX** 虚构地名

**4. KALE** 虚构地名

**5. DORF** 虚构地名

**6. DUNE** 虚构地名

**7. ORT** 虚构地名

**8. River Pil** 虚构河流

**Charlie At the checkpoint**

**【词汇点拨】****Words and Expressions**

**1. checkpoint** /ˈtʃekpɔɪnt/ *n.*

① a place (usually on a border) where people or vehicles are stopped, inspected检查站

② a place or feature on the ground which is used as a navigational reference point 检查点

*The convoy failed to pass through the military checkpoint.*

*Our next checkpoint is the track junction at grid 339648.*

**2. en route to** /en ruːt tuː/ 在前往……途中

*They have arrived in London en route to the United States.*

**3. pass** /pɑːs /

① *n.* an official document authorizing the holders to do something通行证

② *v.* to move past or to the other side of sb./sth. 通过；走过

*You are not allowed to enter the barrack without a pass.*

*to pass a barrier/checkpoint* 通过障碍；通过检查站

**4. issue** /ˈɪʃuː/

① *n.* [C] an important topic that people are discussing or arguing about 议题；争议问题

② *n.* [C] a problem or worry that sb. has with sth.（有关某事的）问题；担忧

③ *v.* **(~sth. to sb./~sb. with sth.)** to give sth. to sb., especially officially（正式）发给；供给

*a key/sensitive/controversial issue* 关键的/敏感的/有争议的问题

*Money is not an issue.*

*to issue passports/visas/tickets* 签发护照/签证/机票

**5. valid** /ˈvælɪd/ *adj.* something that is legally or officially acceptable法律上有效；正式认可的

*a valid passport* 有效护照

*This passport is invalid.*

**6. headquarters** /ˌhedˈkwɔːtəz/ *n.*[pl] (*abbr.* HQ)

① an administrative and command centre of a tactical grouping司令部；指挥部

② the staff of a headquarters 指挥部人员；总部人员

*report to the headquarters immediately* 立刻向指挥部报告

*general headquarters* 陆军总司令部

**7. ceasefire** /ˈsiːsfaɪə(r)/ *n.* [U] a ceasefire is an arrangement in which countries or groups of people that are fighting each other agree to stop fighting 停火；休战

*They have agreed to a ceasefire after three years of conflict.*

**8. authorisation** /ˌɔ:θəraɪ'zeɪʃən/ *n.* [C]

① official permission or power to do sth., the act of giving permission批准；授权

② a document that gives sb. official permission to do sth. 批准书；授权书

*You may not enter the security area without authorisation.*

*Can I see your authorisation ?*

**9. position** / pəˈzɪʃn/

① *n.* a place occupied by troops or equipment for tactical purposes 阵地

② *n.* [C, usually sing.] **(in a ~)** a situation that sb. is in, especially when it affects what they can and cannot do处境；状况

*The enemy positions were clearly visible in the satellite photograph.*

*This put him and his comrades in a difficult position.*

**10. command post** 指挥所；战地指挥部

*The command post was set up in a forward position.*

**11. commanding officer** 指挥官

*He got permission from his commanding officer to join me.*

**12. refugee camp** *n.* shelter for persons displaced by war or political oppression or for religious beliefs难民营；难民收容所

*Troops tried to set up a lookout post inside a refugee camp.*

**13. hold** /həʊld/ *v.* if someone holds you in a place, they keep you there as a prisoner and do not allow you to leave 扣留

*The enemy is holding the commanding officer hostage.*

**14.** **senior non-commissioned officer** (SNCO) 高级军士

*Our candidates are exclusively Officers (including Warrant Officers) and Senior Non-Commissioned Officers.*

**15. negotiation** /nɪˌɡəʊʃiˈeɪʃn/*n.*formal discussions between people who have different aims or intentions, especially in business or politics, during which they try to reach an agreement (尤指商业或政治上的)谈判

*A ceasefire is an essential precondition for negotiation.*

**16. guard** /ɡɑːd/

① *n.* [C] a guard is someone such as a soldier, police officer, or prison officer who is guarding a particular place or person 卫兵

② *n.* [U] the act or duty of protecting places or people from attack or danger 警戒；保卫

③ *v.* to protect property, places or people from attack or danger 警戒；保卫

*a security guard* 安全警卫

*to do guard duty* 担任警戒任务

*Political leaders are guarded by the police.*

**17. inspect** /ɪnˈspekt/*v.***(~sth./sb. for sth.)** to look closely at sth./sb., especially to check that everything is as it should be 检查；查看

*The guard inspected the convoy at the checkpoint.*

**18. rebel** /ˈrebl**/**

① *n.* a peoson who fights against the government of their country叛乱者；造反者

② *v.* **(~against sb./sth.)** to fight against or refuse to obey an authority 造反；反叛

*rebel forces* 叛乱武装

**19. a restricted military zone 军事禁区**

**20. identity paper** 身份证件

**21. military ID card** 军官证

**22. hatch** /hætʃ/ *n.* a small door or opening (as in an airplane or other vehicles) 舱门；舱口

*loading hatch* 装货舱口

*escape hatch* 安全门；逃生舱

**23. magazine** /ˌmæɡəˈziːn/*n.*[U] in an automatic gun, the magazine is the part that contains the bullets 弹匣

*This machine gun had an empty magazine.*

**24. loaded** /ˈləʊdɪd/ *adj.* (of weapons) charged with ammunition 装满弹药的

*He carried a loaded gun.*

**25. cock** /kɒk/*v.*to set the firing pin, hammer, or breech block of (a firearm) so that a pull on the trigger will release it and thus fire the weapon 扣扳机准备射击；做好战斗准备

*cock a gun/pistol/rifle* 扣上扳机准备射击

**28. discharge** /dɪsˈtʃɑːdʒ/ *n.* the act of discharging a gun 射击；开火

*accidental discharges* 擦枪走火

**29. insurgent** /ɪnˈsɜːrdʒənt/ *n.*people who are fighting against the government or army of their own country 叛乱者；反叛分子

*Pakistan denies sponsoring any insurgent groups.*

**30. incident** /ˈɪnsɪdənt/ *n.*[C]a disagreement between two countries, often involving military forces （两国间的）摩擦，冲突；常指军事冲突

*a border/diplomatic incident* 边境/外交冲突

**31. tactful** /ˈtæktfl/*adj.*careful not to say or do anything that will annoy or upset other people 得体的；妥善的

*I tried to find a tactful way of telling her the truth.*

**32. diplomatic** /ˌdɪpləˈmætɪk/*adj.*having or showing skill in dealing with people in difficult situations有手腕的；灵活变通的；有策略的

*a diplomatic answer* 巧妙的回答

**33.** **under the terms of** 根据；根据……条款

*The ship was impounded under the terms of the UN trade embargo.*

**34.** **non-verbal communication** 非言语交际

*People have an instinct for interpreting non-verbal communication.*

**35. irrespective** /ɪrɪˈspektɪv əv/ *adj.* **(~ of)** without considering sth. or being influenced by it 不考虑；不管；不受……影响

*Everyone is treated equally, irrespective of race.*

**【词汇点拨】****Proper Names**

**1. San Carlo** 虚构地名

**2. UN Force Headquarters** 联合国维和部队司令部

**3. Divisional Headquarters** 分区司令部

**4. Manzanares** 虚构地名

**5. San Marcos** 虚构地名

**6. Corporal Jones** /dʒəunz/上等兵琼斯

**7. Lola** （人名）罗拉

**8. Trevisham** 虚构地名

**9. Morak** 虚构地名

**10. Denom** 虚构地名

**11. Trevnik** 虚构地名

**12. Bouvet** 虚构地名

**Delta Vehicle security and maintenance**

**【词汇点拨】****Words and Expressions**

**1. breakdown** /ˈbreɪkdaʊn/ *n.*

①[C] an occasion when a vehicle or machine stops working （车辆或机器的）故障；损坏

②[C,U] a failure of a relationship, discussion or system（关系）破裂；（讨论、系统）失败

*a breakdown on the motorway* 在高速公路上出的故障

*a breakdown recovery service* 车辆抢修服务

*a breakdown in communications* 通信中断

*The breakdown of the negotiations was not unexpected.*

**2. repair** /rɪˈpeə(r)/

① *v.* to restore sth. that is broken, damaged or torn to good condition 修理；修补；修缮

② *v.* to say or do sth. in order to improve a bad or unpleasant situation 补救；纠正；弥补

③ *n.* [C,U] an act of repairing sth. 修理；修补；修缮

*to repair a car/roof/road/television* 修理汽车/屋顶/道路/电视

*repair the damage done to their relationship* 弥补他们的关系遭受的创伤

*repair and maintenance* 检修；修理和维护

*beyond repair* 无法修复

*under repair* 正在修复

**3. maintenance** /ˈmeɪntənəns/*n.*

① **~ (of sth.)** the act of keeping sth. in good condition by checking or repairing it regularly 维护；保养

② **~ (of sth.)** the act of making a state or situation continue 维持；保持

*vehicles maintenance* 车辆保养

*the maintenance of international peace* 维护世界和平

**4. roadblock** /ˈrəʊdblɒk/ *n.*

① a barrier put across the road by the authorities to stop and search vehicle*s* 路障

② something that stops a plan from going ahead 障碍

*place roadblock* 设置路障

*overcome the roadblock* 克服障碍

**5. ambush** /ˈæmbʊʃ/

① *n.* [C,U] the act of hiding and waiting for sb. and then making a surprise attack on them 伏击；埋伏

② *v.* to make a surprise attack on sb./sth. from a hidden position 伏击

*Two soldiers were killed in a terrorist ambush.*

*They were ambushed and taken prisoner by the enemy.*

**6. adjustable** /əˈdʒʌstəbəl/*adj.* that can be moved to different positions or changed in shape or size 可调整的；可调节的

*adjustable seat belts* 可调节的座位安全带

**7. wrench** /rentʃ/ *n.*[C] a metal tool with a specially shaped end for holding and turning things, including one which can be adjusted to fit objects of different sizes, also called a monkey wrench or an adjustable spanner 扳钳；扳手

*adjustable wrench for turning off gas and water* 用于关闭煤气和水的活动扳手

**8. jack** /dʒæk/

① *n.*[C] a device for raising heavy objects off the ground, especially vehicles so that a wheel can be changed 千斤顶，起重器（换车轮时常用）

② *v.* (**~sth. up**) to lift sth., especially a vehicle, off the ground using a jack 用千斤顶托起

*You need to jack up the car before you try to remove the wheel.*

*a jack of all trades*博而不精的人；万金油；三脚猫

**9. pliers** /ˈplaɪəz/ *n.* [pl.] a metal tool with handles, used for holding things firmly and twisting and cutting wire 钳子；夹钳

*a pair of pliers* 一把钳子

**10. screwdriver** /ˈskruːdraɪvə(r)/ *n.* a tool with a narrow blade that is specially shaped at the end,

used for turning screws 螺丝刀；改锥

*Dean tried to assemble the toy gun with a screwdriver*.

**11. tape** /teɪp/

① *n.*[U] a long narrow strip of material with a sticky substance on one side that is

used for sticking things together 胶带；胶条

② *v.* to fasten sth. by sticking or tying it with tape 用胶带粘住；用带子系紧

*Put it in a box and tape it up securely.*

**12. spanner** /ˈspænə(r)/ *n.* a metal tool with a specially shaped end for holding and turning nuts

and bolts (= small metal rings and pins that hold things together) 扳手；扳子；扳钳

*I need a spanner to change the back wheel.*

**13. tape measure** 卷尺

*Make sure the tape measure is level all the way around.*

**14. flat** /flæt/ *adj.*

① not containing enough air, usually because of a hole 瘪了的；撒了气的

② having a level surface, not curved or sloping 水平的；平坦的

*a flat tyre* 爆胎

*People used to think the earth was flat.*

**15. tyre** /ˈtaɪə(r)/ *n.* a thick rubber ring that fits around the edge of a wheel of a car, bicycle轮胎

*That back tyre needs changing.*

**16. headlight** /ˈhedlaɪt/ *n.* a large light, usually one of two, at the front of a vehicle; the beam from this light （车辆的）前灯；头灯；前灯的光束

*a broken headlight* 车头灯坏了

**17. charge** /tʃɑːdʒ/ *v.*

① **~ (sb./sth.) for sth./~ (sb.) sth. (for sth.)** to ask an amount of money for goods or a service 收（费）；（向……）要价

② **~ sb. (with sth./with doing sth.)** to accuse sb. formally of a crime so that there can be a trial in court 控告；起诉

③**~ sb. (with sth./with doing sth.)** (formal ) to accuse sb. publicly of doing sth. wrong or bad 指责；谴责

④ **~ (sth.) (up)** to pass electricity through sth. so that it is stored there 给……充电

*We won't charge you for delivery.*

*He was charged with treason.*

*Opposition MPs charged the minister with neglecting her duty.*

*charge the battery* 给电池充电

**18. aerial** /ˈeəriəl/a piece of equipment made of wire or long straight pieces of metal for receiving

or sending radio and television signals 天线

*The aerial doesn't look very secure to me.*

**19. windscreen** /ˈwɪndskriːn/ *n.* the window across the front of a vehicle （机动车前面的）挡风

玻璃；风挡

*Rioters hurled a brick through the car's windscreen.*

**20. spare** /speə(r)/

① *adj.* that is not being used or is not needed at the present time 不用的；闲置的

② *adj.* kept in case you need to replace the one you usually use; extra 备用的；外加的

③ *adj.* available to do what you want with rather than work 空闲的；空余的

④ *v.* **~ sth./sb. (for sb./sth.), ~ (sb.) sth.** to make sth. such as time or money available to sb. or for sth., especially when it requires an effort for you to do this 抽出；拨出；留出；匀出

*spare cash* 多余的现金

*spare tyre* 备用胎

*in spare time* 在空余时间

*I'd love to have a break, but I can't spare the time just now.*

**21. give me a hand** 帮我一下

*Could you give me a hand moving this cupboard, please?*

**22. to start with** 一开始；首先

*She wasn't keen on the idea to start with.*

**【词汇点拨】Proper Names**

**1. control station** 调度站；控制站

**2. emergency procedure** 应急操作步骤

**Echo Review**

**【词汇点拨】Words and Expressions**

**1. diplomatic** /ˌdɪpləˈmætɪk/ *adj.*connected with managing relations between countries外交的；从事外交的

*to break off/establish/restore diplomatic relations with a country* 断绝/建立/恢复外交关系

**2. shipment** /ˈʃɪpmənt/ *n.*

① [U] the process of sending goods from one place to another 运输；运送；装运

②[C] a load of goods that are sent from one place to another 运输的货物

*the illegal shipment of arms* 非法军火运输

*arms shipments* 运送的几批军火

**3. appropriate** /əˈprəʊpriət/ *adj.* **~ (for/to sth.)** suitable, acceptable or correct for the particular circumstances 合适的；恰当的

*as appropriate*酌情；视情况而定

**4. rank** /ræŋk/*n.*

①[U,C] the position, especially a high position, that sb. has in a particular organization, society, etc.（尤指较高的）地位；级别

② [C,U] the position that sb. has in the army, navy, police, etc. 军衔；军阶；警衔

*officers of junior/senior rank* 有低级/高级军衔的军官

**5. in advance** 预先；提前；事先

*The subject of the talk is announced a week in advance.*

**6. planned** /plænd/ *adj.* planned in advance 有计划的；根据计划的

*The exercises went exactly as planned.*

**7. unexpected** /ˌʌnɪkˈspektɪd/ *adj.* if sth. is unexpected , it surprises you because you were not expecting it 出乎意料的；始料不及的

*an unexpected result*意想不到的结果

**8. refuel** /ˌriːˈfjuːəl/ *v.* to fill sth., especially a plane, with fuel in order to continue a journey; to be filled with fuel （尤指给飞机）补充燃料，加燃料；加油

*The planes needed to refuel before the next mission.*

**9. close off** 封锁；隔绝；使隔离

*They have to close off the stores.*

**10. in case of** 假如；万一；若发生某事

*In case of an accident, bicycle riders should know how to give first aid.*

**11. towing vehicle** 牵引车；拖拽车

*The towing vehicle is towed on other vehicles travelling on the high way according to the electromagnetic principle.*

**12. hostile** /ˈhɒstaɪl/ *adj.*

① **~ (to/towards sb./sth.)** very unfriendly or aggressive and ready to argue or fight 敌意的；敌对的

② belonging to a military enemy 敌军的；敌人的

*The politician was openly hostile towards this reform*.

*hostile territory* 敌方领土

*hostile area* 敌对区域

**13. withdraw** /wɪðˈdrɔː/ *v.* **~ (sb./sth.) (from sth.)** to move back or away from a place or situation; to make sb./sth. do this （使）撤回，撤离

*The troops were forced to withdraw.*

**14. reinforcement** /ˌriːɪnˈfɔːsmənt/ *n.*[pl.] extra soldiers or police officers who are sent to a place

because more are needed 援军；增援警力

*to send in reinforcements* 派出增援部队

**15. debriefing** /ˌdiːˈbriːfɪŋ/ *n.*A debriefing is a meeting where someone such as a soldier, diplomat,

or astronaut is asked to give a report on an operation or task that they have just completed. 任务报告

*A debriefing would follow this operation, to determine where it went wrong.*

**【词汇点拨】Proper Names**

**Peace agreement** 和平协定

**【参考译文】**

**军事护送**

即使是在签订和平协议之后，在冲突地区内部和周围行车也是很危险的。因此，武装护卫车队常常用来保护重要的军事和外交人员与人道主义救援货物。车队由一起行驶的两辆或多辆车辆组成，以便确保秩序和管理。有的车队有武装护卫队的保护，有的没有——武装护卫队指一组为被护送的车队提供保护的车辆和人员。每个护送车队都有自己特定的行动指令，以适应其具体任务和整体局势。

尽管如此，几乎所有的车队都遵循一些基本操作程序（步骤）：

* 车队、护卫队常规程序

—每辆车都要始终使后车在其视线范围内。

—如果可能的话，尽量在白天出行。

—如果可能的话，沿着既定路线行驶。

—每辆车都要携带有一张地图（有时也被称为带状地图或适用于特定路线的地图）。

—至少要有一辆车装有无线电台，可与部队军事行动人员或应急人员联络。

* 指挥

—车队指挥官负责车队的组织和安保工作，他需要规划护送路线、提供地图并向相关人员介绍护送任务。

—车队指挥员从起点（SP）开始对车队中所有车辆负全部责任。起点（SP）是护送车辆加入待护送车辆的地点，标志着护送正式开始。

—在车队到达护送终止点（RP）之前，车队指挥官全权负责车队。护送终止点是车队护送车辆到达目的地的位置，或者是商定的分离点，从该点以后，车辆将按照自己的方向继续行驶。（注：无论护送的人员是什么军衔，车队指挥官负责指挥车队中所有车辆和人员。这意味着即使一个上尉护送一位将军，在车队到达RP之前，护送车队都由上尉负责。）

—指挥官通常乘坐第一辆车，并与其他车辆保持无线电联系（或者至少与最后一辆车）。

* 计划停靠

中途必要的停靠应该提前计划好，并且尽可能在主要路线上。计划的停靠包括：休息、加油和用餐。

* 意外事件

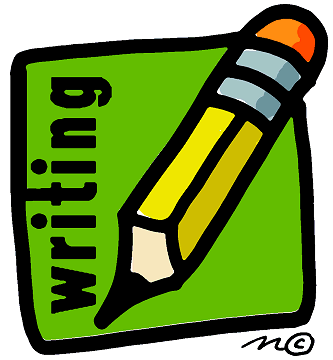
在紧急情况下，必须遵循特定程序，以减少下列风险：

—交通事故：封闭事故区域；提醒其他车辆；向下一个控制站报告；呼叫宪兵（如果控制站没有呼叫的话）

—车辆故障：如出现故障（车辆问题），将车辆移至路边（如有可能）；向下一个控制站报告；如有可能，修理车辆；如有必要，呼叫拖车。

—遭遇伏击(意外袭击)：寻求适当的保护；必要时可以开火还击；阻止其他车辆进入敌对区域；决定是撤退还是继续通过；向下一个控制站报告所有开火情况，控制站将立即安排救助和增援。

一旦到达了车队的目的地，指挥官会酌情下达下一步行动、用餐、住宿和返程的命令。在返回维和营总部后，指挥官会进行任务执行情况报告会（对护卫过程中所发生的情况进行简要汇报）。

**词汇表**

**Alpha Convoy task 1**

convoy 护航；护送；车队

escort 护送者；护卫队；护卫

blanket 毯子；毛毯

medical supplies 医疗物资；医疗用品

humanitarian aid 人道主义救援

commander 指挥员；指挥官

briefing 情况介绍会；简报

compose 组成；构成

armed 武装的；使用武器的

rear 后面（的）；后部（的）

start point 护送起点

reporting point 报告点

release point 护送终止点

intersection 十字路口；交叉路口；交点

estimated time of arrival 预计到达时间

rest area 休息区

route 路线；路径

petrol station 加油站

junction 交叉路口；汇合处

service station 服务区；服务站；加油站

total distance 全程

**Bravo More convoy tasks**

APC 装甲运兵车

truck 卡车

estimated time of departure 预计出发时间

exit 出口

roundabout （交通）环岛；环形交叉口

signpost 路标；指示牌；设置路标

rear area 后方（地域）

insignia 标识；徽章；军装服饰

**Charlie At the checkpoint**

checkpoint 检查站

negotiation 协商；沟通

sergeant 军士

a restricted military zone 军事禁区

come through 安然度过；经过

turn around 掉头

sector 军事管制区

en route to 在前往……途中

permission 同意；许可；权限

pass through 经过……；通过……

go through 通过

pass 通行证

United Nations 联合国

UN Force Headquaters 联合国部队总部

valid 有效的；正当的；合法的

Divisional Headquarters 分区总部；分区司令部

inform 通知；告知

aware 知道的；明白

under the terms of 根据……条款

ceasefire agreement 停火协定

authorisation 授权；批准

let…through 允许通行；允许通过

position 处境；地位；状况

command post战地指挥所

commanding officer 指挥官

in the town 在城镇上

refugee camp 难民营

get into trouble 使自己或他人陷入困境

hold 扣留；控制

avoid 避免；防止

corporal 下士

barrier 障碍；关卡

in luck 运气好

get used to 习惯于

guard 卫兵

inspect 检查；查看

rebel 叛乱者；反叛分子

the armoured vehicles 装甲车

line up 依次排开；按顺序排好队

identity papers 身份证件文件

interrupt 打断；打岔；擦嘴

UN Peacekeepers 联合国维和人员

be taken prisoner 被俘虏

hatch 舱门；舱口

military ID cards 军人身份证

acceptable 可接受的；允许的

magazine 弹匣

cock 扣上扳机准备射击

accidental 意外的

discharge 射击；开火

identification 身份证明

via 经过；经由

due to 由于

carry on 继续

take care 注意；小心

insurgent 叛乱者；叛乱的

order 命令；指示

**Delta Vehicle security and maintenance**

breakdown 故障；损坏；关系破裂；失败

maintenance 维护；保养

repair 修理；修缮；弥补

emergency 突发情况；紧急情况

roadblock 路障；障碍

traffic accidents 交通事故

first aid 急救

control station 控制站；调度站

Situation Report (SITREP) 情况报告

flat 瘪了的；撒了气的

tyre 轮胎

ambush 伏击；埋伏

adjustable 可调整的；可调节的

wrench（英式英语）扳手

pliers 老虎钳；钳子

screwdriver 螺丝刀

tape 胶带

spanner （美式英语）扳手

tape measure 卷尺

broken 破损的；破坏的

headlight 汽车前灯；头灯

to start with 一开始；首先

charge 充电

spare 备用的

petrol tank 油箱

battery 电池

aerial 天线

windscreen 汽车挡风玻璃

give a hand 帮助某人

**Echo Review**

conflict 冲突

peace agreement 和平协定

diplomatic personnel 外交人员

shipment 物资；货物

keep…in sight 保持在视线范围内

established 确定的；既定的

force operation 部队军事行动

emergency personnel 应急人员

brief 介绍情况；简报

officially 正式地；官方地

destination 目的地

separation 分离；分别

in charge of 负责；主管

maintain 保持；维持

at the very least 至少；起码

planned 有计划的；根据计划的

in advance 提前；预先

refuel 加油

unexpected 意外的

in case of 假如；万一

towing vehicle 拖车

hostile 敌对的

withdraw 撤退

reinforcement 增援；增兵

as appropriate 酌情；视情况而定

battalion headquarters 营部

debriefing 事后情况说明；任务报告；总结

汇报